

# Material Safety Data Sheet For LiFePO4 Batteries

## Section I — Product Identification

Product Name: Lithium Iron Phosphate Battery  
 Nominal Voltage: 3.2V  
 Chemical System: LiFePO4/C  
 Manufacturer Name: JYH Technology Co., Ltd  
 Phone Number: +86-750-3808313  
 Fax Number: +86-750-3808133

## Section II — Composition /Information on Ingredients

Although the chemical composition of the various cell manufacturers is proprietary, the following is typical of the chemistry.

Chemical Name	CAS No.	%
Aluminum Foil	7429-90-5	5-10
Copper Foil	7440-50-8	10-15
Linear and Cyclic Carbonic Solvents	N/APP	5-17
Carbon	7440-44-0	15-20
Lithium Iron Phosphate (LiFePO4)	14365-14-7	35-45
Lithium Hexaflurorophosphate	21324-40-3	1-5
Poly Vinylidene Fluoride (PVDF)	24937-79-9	0.1-2
Steel, Nickel	N/APP	5-15

## Section III- Hazard Identification

### 3.1 Physical:

The Lithium Iron Phosphate batteries described in this Material Safety Data Sheet are sealed which are not hazardous when used according to the recommendations of the manufacturer.

Under normal conditions of use, electrode materials and liquid electrolyte they contain are non-reactive provided the battery integrity is maintained and seals remain intact, Risk of exposure only in case of abuse, e.g. mechanical, thermal, electrical, which leads to the activation of safety valves and/or the rupture of the battery containers. Electrolyte leakage, electrode materials reaction with moisture/water of battery vent/ explosion/fire may follow depending upon circumstances.

### 3.2 Chemical:

#### Classification of dangerous Substances Contained into the Product as per Directive

Substance	Chemical Symbol	Melting Point	Boiling point	Exposure limit	Indication of Danger	Special Risk*	Safety Advice**
Lithium Iron Phosphate	LiFePO4	>1000°C		0.1 mg/m3 OSHA		R22R43	S2 S22 S24 S26 S36 S37 S45
Organic Solvents	EC DMC DEC	EC : 38°C DMC : 4°C DEC : -43°	EC : 243°C DMC: 90°C DEC : 127°C	None established OSHA	Flammable	R21R22 R41 R42/43	S2 S24 S26 S36 S37 S45
	LiPF6	N/A (decomposes at 160°C)	N/A	None established OSHA	Irritant Corrosive	R14R21 R22 R41 R43	S2 S8 S22 S24 S26 S36 S37 S45

# Material Safety Data Sheet For LiFePO4 Batteries

**\*: Name of Special Risks:**

- R14/15 Reacts with water and yields flammable gases
- R21 Harmful in contact with skin
- R22 Harmful us swallowed
- R35 Causes severe burns
- R41 Risk of serious damage to the eye
- R42/43 May cause sensitization by inhalation and skin contact
- R43 May cause sensitization by skin contact

**\*\*: Name of Safety Advices:**

- S2 Keep out of reach from children
- S8 Keep away from moisture
- S22 Do not breathe dust
- S24 Avoid contact with skin
- S26 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical attention
- S36 Wear suitable protective clothing
- S37 Wear suitable gloves
- S45 In case of incident, seek medical attention

**Section IV- First Aid Measures**

In case of battery rupture or explosion, evacuate personnel from contaminated area and provide maximum ventilation to clear out corrosive fumes/gases and pungent odors.

In all case, seek immediate medical attention,

Eye contact: Flush with plenty of water(eyelids-held open)for at least 15 minutes

Skin contact: Remove all contaminated clothing and flush affected areas with plenty of water and sop for at least 15minutes.

Ingestion: Dilute by giving plenty of water and get immediate medical attention.

Assure that the victim does not aspirate vomited material by use of positional drainage.

Assure that mucus does not obstruct the airway.

Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person

Inhalation: Remove to fresh air and ventilate the contaminated area.

Give oxygen or artificial respiration if needed.

**Section V- Fire and explosion Hazard Data**

Fire and explosion hazard	The batteries can leak and/or spout vaporized or decomposed and combustible electrolyte fumes in case of exposure above 90°C resulting from inappropriate use or from the environment. Possible formation of hydrogen fluoride (HF) and phosphorous oxides during fire.LiPF6 salt contained in the electrolyte releases hydrogen fluoride (HF) in contact with water.
Extinguishing media	Suitable : CO2, Dry chemical or Foam extinguishers Not to be used : Type D extinguishers

## Material Safety Data Sheet For LiFePO4 Batteries

Special exposure hazards:	<p>Following cell overheating due to external source or due to improper use, electrolyte leakage or battery container rupture may occur and release inner component/material in the environment.</p> <p>Eye contact: The electrolyte solution contained in the battery is irritant to ocular tissues.</p> <p>Skin contact: The electrolyte solution contained in the battery causes skin irritation.</p> <p>Ingestion: The ingestion of electrolyte solution causes tissue damage to throat and gastro/respiratory tract.</p> <p>Inhalation: Contents of a leaking or ruptured battery can cause respiratory tract, mucus, membrane irritation and edema.</p>
Special protective equipment	<p>Use self-contained breathing apparatus to avoid breathing irritant fumes.</p> <p>Wear protective clothing and equipment to prevent body contact with electrolyte solution.</p>

### Section VI- Accidental Release or Spillage

Personal Precautions, protective equipment, and emergency procedures	<p>Restrict access to area until completion of clean-up. Do not touch the spilled material. Wear adequate personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8.</p>
Environmental Precautions	<p>Prevent material from contaminating soil and from entering sewers or waterways.</p>
Methods and materials for Containment	<p>Stop the leak if safe to do so. Contain the spilled liquid with dry sand or earth. Clean up spills immediately.</p>
Methods and materials for cleaning up	<p>Absorb spilled material with an inert absorbent (dry sand or earth). Scoop contaminated absorbent into an acceptable waste container. Collect all contaminated absorbent and dispose of according to directions in Section 13.</p> <p>Scrub the area with detergent and water; collect all contaminated wash water for proper disposal.</p>

### Section VII- Handling and Storage

The batteries should not be opened destroyed nor incinerated since they may leak or rupture and release in the environment the ingredients they contain.

## Material Safety Data Sheet For LiFePO4 Batteries

<b>Handling</b>	Do not crush, pierce, short (+) and (-) battery terminals with conductive (i.e. metal) goods. Do not directly heat or solder. Do not throw into fire. Do not mix batteries of different types and models. Do not mix new and used batteries. Keep batteries in non-conductive (i.e. plastic) trays.
<b>Storage</b>	Store in a cool (preferably below 30°C) and ventilated area away from moisture, sources of heat, open flames, food and drink. Keep adequate clearance between walls and batteries. Temperature above 90°C may result in battery leakage and rupture. Since short circuit can cause burn, leakage and rupture hazard, keep batteries in original packaging until use and do not jumble them.
<b>Other</b>	Manufacturer recommendations regarding maximum recommended currents and operating temperature range. Applying pressure on deforming the battery may lead to disassembly followed by eye, skin and throat irritation.

### Section VIII- Exposure Controls / Person Protection

Respiratory protection	Not necessary under normal use. In case of battery rupture, use self-contained full-face respiratory equipment. equipment with type ABEK filter.
Hand protection	Not necessary under normal use. Use rubber gloves if handling a leaking or ruptured battery.
Eye protection	Not necessary under normal use. Wear safety goggles or glasses with side shields if handling a leaking or ruptured battery.
Skin protection	Not necessary under normal use. Use rubber apron and protective working in case of handling of a ruptured battery.

### Section IX—Physical and Chemical Data

9.1 Appearance (Physical shape and color as supplied:)

LiFePO4 is a black odorless powder; Graphite is a black or odorless powder; Organic solvent is a colorless liquid; Lithium salt is a white, crystalline and odorless powder.

9.2 Specific gravity (H2O=1)

LiFePO4: 3.63                      Graphite: 2.0-2.2

9.3 Melting point

LiFePO4: > 1000°C              Graphite: 3500-3900°C

### Section V- Stability and Reactivity Data

Conditions to avoid	Heat above 90°C or incinerate. Deform, mutilate, crush, pierce, disassemble. Short circuit. Prolonged exposure to humid conditions.
Materials to avoid	N/A
Hazardous decomposition products	Corrosive/Irritant Hydrogen fluoride (HF) is produced in case of reaction of lithium (LiPF6) with water. Combustible vapors and formation of Hydrogen fluoride (HF) and phosphorous

# Material Safety Data Sheet For LiFePO4 Batteries

oxides during fire.
---------------------

**Section VI- Toxicological information**

The Lithium Iron Phosphate batteries do not contain toxic materials.

**Section VII- Ecological Information**

When properly used or disposed, the Lithium Iron Phosphate batteries do not present environmental hazard

**Section VIII- Disposal Method**

Dispose in accordance with applicable regulations which vary from country to country.

(In more countries, the thrashing of used batteries is forbidden and the end-users are invited to dispose them properly, eventually through not-for-profit organizations, mandated by local governments or organized on a voluntary basis by professionals).

Lithium Iron Phosphate batteries should have their terminals insulated and be preferably wrapped in plastic bags prior to disposal.

13.1 Incineration: Incineration should never be performed by battery users but eventually by trained professionals in authorized facilities with proper gas and fumes treatment.

13.2 Land filling: Leach ability regulations (mg/l)

Component	Leach ability	EC limit	EPA	Other*
Iron	100	2		5
Nickel	500			0.5

13.3 Recycling: Send to authorized recycling facilities, eventually through licensed waste carrier.

**Section XIV- Transportation Information**

14.1 Lithium Iron Phosphate batteries containing Watt-hour rating is not more than 100Wh.

14.2 Lithium Iron Phosphate batteries have been tested under provisions of the UN Manual of Tests and Criteria, the batteries are passed the UN 38.3 test, Part III, sub-section 38.3(withstanding a 1.2m drop test) and are classified as Class 9 UN340 dangerous goods.

14.3 Lithium Iron Phosphate Lithium-ion batteries can be treated as "Non-dangerous goods" under the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Special Provision 188, provided that packaging is strong and prevent the products from short-circuit.

14.4 Lithium Iron Phosphate batteries are complied with Section II of PI965 (61th Edition - 2020).

14.5 The consignment can be shipped as "Not Restricted" in accordance with the current edition-61th of IATA-DGR-2020.

14.6 With regard to air transport, the following regulations are cited and considered:

- The International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) Technical Instructions.
- The International Air transport Association (IATA) Dangerous Goods Regulations.
- The International Maritime Dangerous Goods (IMDG) Code.
- The US Hazardous Materials Regulation (HMR) pursuant to a final rule issued by RSPA
- The Office of Hazardous Materials Safety within the US Department of Transportations' (DOT) Research and Special Programs Administration (RSPA).

**Section XV-Regulatory Information**

## **Material Safety Data Sheet For LiFePO4 Batteries**

The transport of rechargeable Lithium Iron Phosphate batteries is regulated by various bodies (IATA, IMO, ADR, US-DOT) that follow the United Nations "Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Model Regulations, 21th Revised edition - Ref.ST/SG/AC.10/1 Rev. 21".

Depending on their lithium metal equivalent weight content, design, and ability to pass safety tests defined by the UN in the "Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Good - Manual of Tests and Criteria – 6<sup>th</sup> Revised edition - Ref. ST/SG/AC.10/11 Rev.6 Amendment 1 «Lithium Batteries»", the Lithium Iron Phosphate Lithium-ion cells and the battery packs are not be assigned to the UN N°3480 Class-9, that is restricted for transport.

Individual Lithium Iron Phosphate cells and battery packs with respectively less than 20Wh and 100Wh per gram that pass the UN-defined safety tests, are not restricted for transport.

### **Section XVI- Other Information**

This information has been compiled from sources considered to be dependable and is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate and reliable as of the date compiled. However, no representation, warranty (either expressed or implied) or guarantee is made to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of the information contained herein.

This information relates to the specific materials designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process. It is the user's responsibility to satisfy himself as to the suitability and completeness of this information for his particular use.

JYH does not accept liability for any loss or damage that may occur, whether direct, indirect, incidental or consequential, from the use of this information. JYH does not offer warranty against patent infringement.

Additional information is available by calling the telephone number above designated purpose.